UMassAmherst | UMass Poll

Crosstabs
University of Massachusetts Amherst
2023 January National Poll

Field Dates:	January 5 – January 9, 2023
Sample:	1,000 Respondents
Margin of Error:	3.55%

YouGov interviewed 1051 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote.

The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights were then post-stratified on 2020 Presidential vote choice, and then post stratified on the variables: gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

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REPARATIONS

		Jan. 2023		April 2021	
		Should	Should Not	Should	Should Not
Gender	Men	38%	62%	35%	65%
	Women	36%	64%	42%	58%
Age	18-29	57%	43%	57%	43%
	30-54	42%	58%	39%	61%
	>55	22%	78%	30%	70%
Education	HS or less	36%	64%	35%	65%
	Some Coll.	37%	63%	38%	62%
	Coll. Deg.	39%	61%	40%	60%
	Postgrad	33%	67%	46%	54%
Income	<$40k	41%	59%	44%	56%
	$40k-$100k	36%	64%	37%	63%
	>100k	32%	68%	40%	60%
Party ID	Dem.	55%	45%	64%	36%
	Ind.	34%	66%	10%	90%
	Rep.	15%	85%	29%	71%
Ideology	Lib	59%	41%	70%	30%
	Mod.	38%	62%	36%	64%
	Cons.	11%	89%	11%	89%
Race	White	28%	72%	28%	72%
	African American	74%	26%	86%	14%
	Latino	41%	59%	45%	55%
	Asian	16%	84%	53%	47%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	56%	44%	63%	37%
	Trump	12%	88%	8%	92%

WHY OPPOSED TO REPARATIONS

		Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021
		Too Expensive		Not Deserving		Treated Equally		Impossible to Place Monetary Value		Too Difficult to Administer	
Gender	Men	3%	7%	32%	46%	21%	15%	23%	21%	21%	10%
	Women	8%	5%	25%	30%	22%	21%	30%	29%	16%	16%
Age	18-29	12%	12%	16%	29%	20%	18%	25%	27%	27%	14%
	30-54	6%	5%	25%	38%	22%	18%	32%	26%	16%	13%
	>55	4%	4%	34%	41%	22%	19%	24%	23%	17%	13%
Education	HS or less	9%	8%	30%	34%	24%	19%	23%	23%	14%	16%
	Some Coll.	2%	5%	31%	49%	23%	19%	24%	19%	20%	9%
	Coll. Deg.	4%	4%	24%	35%	22%	18%	29%	30%	22%	13%
	Postgrad	7%	3%	28%	45%	12%	12%	35%	28%	18%	12%
Income	<$40k	9%	8%	25%	41%	22%	16%	27%	23%	17%	12%
	$40k-$100k	3%	4%	32%	37%	23%	18%	23%	28%	20%	13%
	>100k	2%	7%	26%	42%	19%	23%	32%	20%	21%	8%
Party ID	Dem.	5%	7%	17%	22%	8%	7%	40%	41%	30%	23%
	Ind.	9%	5%	30%	46%	24%	25%	24%	16%	14%	8%
	Rep.	5%	6%	35%	40%	29%	17%	19%	25%	12%	13%
Ideology	Lib	6%	7%	16%	17%	5%	4%	47%	43%	26%	28%
	Mod.	7%	8%	30%	39%	21%	18%	25%	22%	17%	13%
	Cons.	4%	4%	35%	44%	29%	24%	19%	18%	12%	10%
Race	White	5%	6%	32%	39%	23%	19%	25%	25%	16%	11%
	African American	2%	14%	6%	17%	14%	11%	41%	43%	38%	15%
	Latino	12%	6%	23%	26%	15%	19%	33%	27%	18%	23%
	Asian	17%	7%	29%	76%	16%	0%	26%	0%	13%	17%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	5%	7%	22%	22%	7%	4%	42%	45%	24%	22%
	Trump	4%	5%	36%	46%	31%	25%	17%	16%	12%	8%

WHY SUPPORT REPARATIONS

		Never Paid for Deaths		Slavery Responsible for Inequality		Never Followed on Promise to Compensate		Recognition of Ongoing Pain		Help African Americans Achieve Equality	
		Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021	Jan. 2023	Apr. 2021
Gender	Men	24%	14%	26%	27%	28%	16%	10%	23%	11%	20%
	Women	19%	11%	31%	28%	21%	23%	16%	21%	14%	17%
Age	18-29	21%	19%	26%	25%	28%	15%	12%	13%	14%	28%
	30-54	28%	9%	28%	28%	21%	21%	14%	24%	10%	18%
	>55	11%	11%	33%	29%	28%	23%	13%	27%	15%	10%
Education	HS or less	25%	20%	26%	25%	25%	17%	12%	23%	12%	15%
	Some Coll.	24%	11%	18%	22%	30%	26%	12%	21%	17%	20%
	Coll. Deg.	22%	8%	30%	36%	22%	14%	15%	20%	11%	22%
	Postgrad	7%	6%	51%	25%	18%	30%	10%	23%	13%	16%
Income	<$40k	27%	12%	25%	24%	19%	19%	13%	26%	16%	18%
	$40k-$100k	18%	15%	28%	25%	30%	22%	13%	19%	11%	19%
	>100k	26%	7%	36%	29%	18%	20%	5%	24%	16%	19%
Party ID	Dem.	18%	9%	34%	31%	22%	21%	13%	22%	14%	17%
	Ind.	22%	23%	22%	16%	31%	10%	14%	28%	11%	23%
	Rep.	40%	24%	14%	19%	27%	21%	10%	17%	9%	19%
Ideology	Lib	22%	5%	29%	30%	23%	18%	15%	24%	12%	22%
	Mod.	17%	22%	33%	21%	26%	23%	10%	19%	14%	15%
	Cons.	38%	14%	28%	28%	19%	14%	8%	28%	7%	16%
Race	White	20%	9%	30%	34%	22%	21%	16%	19%	11%	17%
	African American	25%	14%	25%	29%	26%	16%	10%	24%	14%	18%
	Latino	20%	22%	23%	17%	31%	20%	8%	22%	17%	19%
	Asian	0%	8%	69%	10%	31%	17%	0%	44%	0%	22%
2020 Vote Choice	Biden	17%	9%	33%	30%	24%	19%	13%	24%	13%	18%
	Trump	45%	21%	13%	17%	20%	20%	11%	28%	11%	14%

RACIAL ATTITUDES (% AGREE)

		White people in the U.S. have certain advantages because of the color of their skin	Racial problems in the U.S. are rare, isolated situations.	I am angry that racism exists.
Gender	Men	49%	34%	62%
	Women	57%	20%	72%
Age	18-29	65%	22%	70%
	30-54	53%	29%	65%
	>55	47%	26%	68%
Education	HS or less	45%	24%	61%
	Some Coll.	54%	27%	72%
	Coll. Deg.	56%	31%	71%
	Postgrad	69%	22%	72%
Income	<$40k	50%	22%	65%
	$40k-$100k	55%	28%	69%
	>100k	54%	35%	66%
Party ID	Dem.	83%	14%	83%
	Ind.	36%	23%	51%
	Rep.	25%	44%	58%
Ideology	Lib	85%	15%	87%
	Mod.	56%	27%	64%
	Cons.	24%	43%	58%
Race	White	48%	30%	70%
	African American	77%	26%	71%
	Latino	54%	20%	54%
	Asian	68%	8%	79%
2020 Vote	Biden	81%	13%	82%
	Trump	21%	45%	57%

ANTI-SEMITISM (% AGREE)

		Jews still talk too much about what happened to them in the Holocaust.	Jews have too much power in the business world.	Jews think they are better than other people.
Gender	Men	23%	21%	19%
	Women	13%	15%	13%
Age	18-29	24%	26%	26%
	30-54	20%	22%	18%
	>55	13%	10%	10%
Education	HS or less	19%	17%	17%
	Some Coll.	15%	20%	13%
	Coll. Deg.	19%	19%	18%
	Postgrad	15%	14%	13%
Income	<$40k	19%	18%	17%
	$40k-$100k	16%	19%	13%
	>100k	23%	17%	20%
Party ID	Dem.	18%	19%	17%
	Ind.	16%	15%	15%
	Rep.	19%	18%	15%
Ideology	Lib	15%	14%	13%
	Mod.	20%	19%	21%
	Cons.	18%	19%	13%
Race	White	15%	15%	13%
	African American	30%	31%	29%
	Latino	19%	20%	18%
	Asian	19%	14%	30%
2020 Vote	Biden	16%	14%	15%
	Trump	17%	17%	15

GREAT REPLACEMENT(% AGREE)

		The growth in the number of immigrants in the country means that America is in danger of losing its culture and identity.	Some elected officials want to increase immigration in order to bring in obedient voters who will vote for them.	The growth in the size of minority communities in the country will NOT result in the declining influence of white Americans.	Racial and ethnic diversity tends to strengthen the character of a nation.
Gender	Men	41%	48%	34%	53%
	Women	29%	36%	32%	55%
Age	18-29	32%	45%	44%	59%
	30-54	29%	41%	33%	55%
	>55	42%	41%	28%	52%
Education	HS or less	37%	41%	28%	42%
	Some Coll.	35%	44%	33%	54%
	Coll. Deg.	36%	45%	39%	62%
	Postgrad	26%	32%	34%	73%
Income	<$40k	31%	37%	32%	52%
	$40k-$100k	41%	47%	37%	57%
	>100k	33%	44%	33%	59%
Party ID	Dem.	21%	23%	47%	76%
	Ind.	30%	36%	22%	36%
	Rep.	55%	68%	21%	38%
Ideology	Lib	14%	19%	47%	83%
	Mod.	37%	43%	34%	55%
	Cons.	59%	71%	26%	39%
Race	White	39%	45%	31%	54%
	African American	27%	37%	39%	56%
	Latino	29%	36%	37%	49%
	Asian	52%	22%	30%	63%
2020 Vote	Biden	18%	17%	44%	78%
	Trump	59%	70%	22%	34%